

Understanding the Pediatrician's Role in the "Growing Up Years"

Daniel Nale, MD, Private Practice: "Pediatricians of North Texas P.A."



How did you find yourself in the rare disease space?

It found me!



How do you find a pediatrician who is best suited to work with a child with a rare disease?

Are there questions parents can/should ask on the front end, when they are trying to select a good pediatrician?

Respectful listening

- Does your doctor listen to your questions and problems and attempt to address them?
- If he/she is not sure of something will they say so but attempt to find answers?

Time constraints

- How does physician office do scheduling? 10/15 min slots?
- More time? When would that be available?
- Top 2-3 questions ready.

What kind of things can you lean on for your pediatrician?

- Oversight
 - Are we getting good information from various physicians and therapists?
 - Is what we/they are doing helping?
- Coordination of care
 - Do we need to help with the mechanics of getting into the hospital or ED?
 - What about the hospital experience?



When do you use a pediatrician vs. specialist in the care of your child? How do they collaborate?

- Specialists have a narrow focus for the things they are most qualified for
- Pluses and Minuses



As a pediatrician how did you process through how to develop a "team of doctors" to care for your rare disease patient?

The Team

- Identify who
- Identify where
- How do we implement the plan?
 - My role as the provider
 - Parent/patient's role



Practical tips that pediatricians should consider when partnering with a rare disease family

- Availability and back-up
 - Needed one or two colleagues with practical understanding of LCHADD
- Trial and error
 - Sometimes hospitals cooperate and sometimes they don't
- Illness vs metabolic
 - How to navigate when all a patient can communicate is, "I don't feel right."

Other practical tips for families, advice, what you wished the "patient knew."

- State the goals.
- What path?
- How available is your pediatrician?
- When they are not available is there adequate back-up?
- When things occasionally don't go well, can you discuss it and find find better care?

**How do you know if your pediatrician is a good fit to help you monitor your FAOD/
rare disease?**